# CE 377K: Midterm 

Thursday, March 12
12:30-1:45 PM

Name

## Instructions:

- SHOW ALL WORK unless instructed otherwise. No shown work means no partial credit!
- If you require additional space, you may use the back of each sheet and/or staple additional pages to the end of the exam.
- If you need to make any additional assumptions, state them clearly.
- You may use one regular-sized sheet of notes; please turn in the notes with your exam. No additional resources are permitted.
- The number of points associated with each part of each problem is indicated.

| Problem | Points | Possible |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 25 |
| 2 |  | 25 |
| 3 |  | 20 |
| 4 |  | 30 |
| TOTAL |  | 100 |

Problem 1. (25 points). Consider a maximum flow problem on the network shown below, where the source node is 1 , the sink node is 9 , and the link capacities are shown in the left figure.


Link capacities


Current link flows

The right figure shows a feasible flow which ships 10 units from the source to the sink. Is this solution optimal? Justify your answer.

Problem 2. (25 points). Find the global maxima of the function

$$
f(x, y, z)=x(5-x)+y^{2}\left(8-y^{2}\right)
$$

explaining how you can be sure that your solution is globally optimal.

Problem 3. (25 points). Find the minimum spanning tree on the following network:


Problem 4. (30 points). Develop complete optimization formulations (clearly labeling decision variables, objective function, and constraints) for the following variants of the shortest path problem on a network with node and link sets $N$ and $A$. Parts (a) and (b) are independent of each other: the additional concepts introduced in part (a) do not apply to part (b) and vice versa.
(a) (Constrained shortest path problem). Each link has a travel time $t_{i j}$ and a cost $c_{i j}$. The travel time and cost of a path are the sums of the travel times and costs of the component links. You want to find the path between nodes $r$ and $s$ with the least total cost, but the path travel time cannot exceed some prespecified limit $T$.
(b) (Shortest path problem with relays). The path from origin $r$ to destination $s$ must pass through three pre-specified nodes $a, b$, and $c$ in that order. Find such a path with minimum total cost.

